# Test bench D T 3 1 For diesel injectors

MECHANIC CONVENTIONAL

**MECHANIC TWO STAGES** 

COMMON RAIL ELECTROMAGNETIC

COMMON RAIL PIEZOELECTRIC











INDUSTRIAL Trucks, Bulldozer.



MARINE Ships, Nautical.



RAIL ROAD Rail transport.

### In any field and for any technology!

#### MECHANIC CONVENTIONAL

DIT31 is the test bench for diesel injectors in compliance with norm ISO 8984-1, which identifies the minimum requirements for the following tests:

Nozzle opening pressure (NOP), chatter, seat leackage and return.

#### MECHANIC TWO STAGES

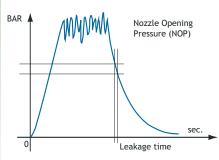
DIT31 is extremely suitable for testing the 2-stage injectors: automatically it detects the opening pressure of the first and second spring. DIT31 also provides a benchmark index of the flow (K factor).

#### INJECTOR FLUSHING AND FLOW ADJUSTMENT

For both the CONVENTIONAL and TWO-STAGE MECHANICAL technologies the proper function allowing the fast filling that is a trick to flush the injector. The flow control is via the ADJUST command, allowing to simulate even the most critical operating conditions.

#### **TESTING METHOD**

After having selected the program 1, press the START button to start the pumping unit. The **DRAIN** command allows to quickly fill the pipe and the injector. Adjust the flow of the liquid with the ADJUST control to obtain any operating condition, while DIT31 automatically repeats the test cycle. For each chatter DIT31 shows the nozzle opening pressure.



The cycle stops by pressing the STOP command. DIT31 calculates the leakage time as evidence of the nozzle seat

The test report can be printed.

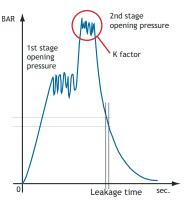






#### TEST METHOD

After having selected the *program 2*, the test of the *first stage* is equivalent to the test of a traditional mechanical injector. The second stage is activated only when the proper 2 SPRING button is pressed:



from that moment the test cycle automatically alternates the chatters at the first and second pressure stage. DIT31 display these values with the parameters P1 and P2. For each chatter, DIT31 also calculates the K factor as a reference of the flow.

#### **PUMPING UNIT**

unit *powered by compressed air* (8 - 10 BAR). This unit can be tailorised for the specific scope (Automotive, Industrial, Marine, Rail Road) to obtain the requested levels in terms of pressure and flow.



From STANDARD 1450 BAR to HP 1600 BAR



← HP 1600 BAR





#### SPRAY CHAMBER / LIGHT / FUME EXTRACTOR

By means of the spray chamber, the quality of the spray and the action of the injection holes can be verified with confidence and reliability. Inside the spraying chamber the visibility of the phenomena is significantly enhanced through the integrated fume extraction and the



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#### COMMON RAIL ELECTROMAGNETIC

In common rail systems the generation of the pressure and the fuel injection are independent of each other.

#### TRIGGERING THE ELECTRIC ACTUATOR

The control of the electromagnetic actuator is assigned to *TC38* the external unit that, properly synchronized to *DIT31*, generates the triggering command through smartcards.

#### COMMON RAIL PIEZOELECTRIC

The test of common rail injectors with piezoelectric actuator meets the new demands of resolution and precision.

#### TRIGGERING THE ELECTRIC ACTUATOR

Piezoelectric actuator control requires the additional CRP module to the external unit TC38.

The connection and testing mode keep unchanged from the test of an Electromagnetic common rail injector.

#### CABLE AND SMARTCARD

Depending on the application each manufacturer uses special connectors and controls the injector in different ways to achieve the required performances. Specific cables and triggering card may be required.





#### TESTING METHOD

With *programs 3 and 4*, *DIT31* and *TC38* is a complete, reliable and fast system to test each injector individually and analyze the *5 basic parameters*:

1 Leakage: with the injector pressurized, the pump is stopped and the pressure drops gradually, depending on the return. Known the acceptable leakage time, any lower value indicates a too high back leakage.

② Minimum pressure: activated the automatic triggering cycle, it is easy to find the minimum pressure which allows the chatter.

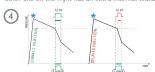


3 Opening delay: is the time to translate the electrical command into a mechanical movement.

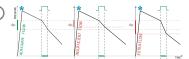
4 Injection time: is the time elapsed between the opening and closing of the nozzle. It is essential to determine the flow.



The injector on the left has an acceptable quantity of return; the



On the left an injector that pulverizes exactly on time, on the right and injector that responds with a delay.



On the left the injector injects the correct amount. The injector in the center has at least one of the nozzle holes with a reduced diameter by dirt or oxide while the nozzle holes of the injector on the right are expanded by wear.

(5) Flow: for each chatter, at constant pressure DIT31 calculates the difference between the level of pressure on opening and closing of the

This parameter, together with the injection time, determines the amount of the injected fluid.

#### PRINTER / DISPLAY

The test results can be viewed at any time on the display.

However, the *built-in printer* releases the test report, which can be customized with the company details, including date and time.



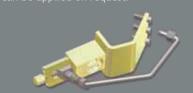
#### HYDRAULIC INTERFACE

On the M14x1,5 outlet any *high pressure pipe* can be connected to, according the thread on the injector inlet and its



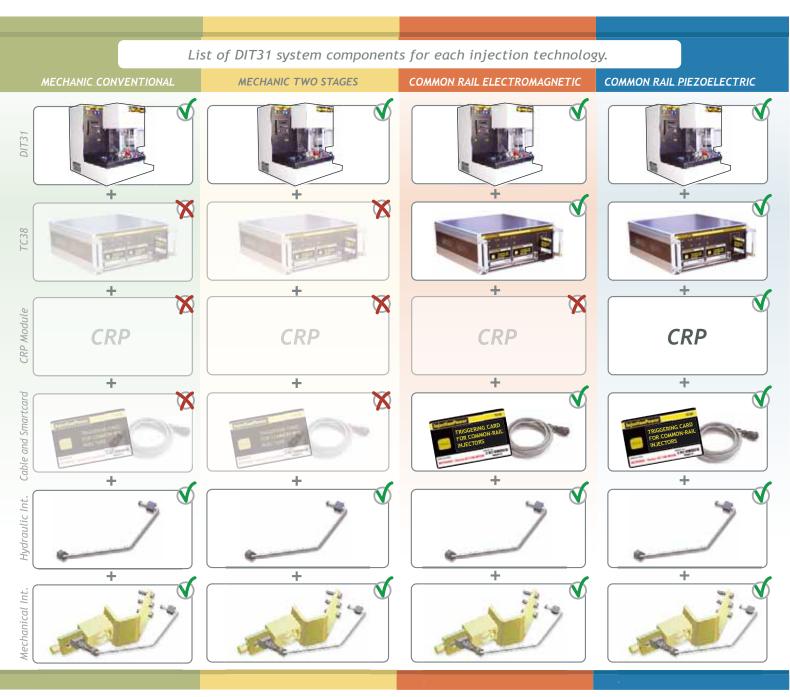
#### MECHANICAL INTERFACE

**DIT31** has a pneumatic clamp to **lock the injector**. Depending on dimensions and features of the injector, specific solutions can be applied on request.





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